

Eisbericht Nr. 7 Amtsblatt des BSH

| Jahrgang 95 | Nr. 7 | Tuesday, 07.12.2021 | 1 |
|-------------|-------|---------------------|---|
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Übersicht

In der nördlichen Bottenwiek liegt in den inneren Schären Festeis und weiter außerhalb dünnes ebenes Eis und Neueis. In der südlichen Bottenwiek, Norra Kvarken und der Bottensee befindet sich Neueis und örtlich dünnes, ebenes Eis in Schären und geschützten Buchten. Im Finnischen Meerbusen liegt dünnes, ebenes Eis ganz im Osten und Neueis entlang der nördlichen und vereinzelt entlang der südlichen Küste. Im Rigaischen Meerbusen befindet sich dünnes ebenes Eis und Neueis in Väinameris, der Pärnubucht und entlang der Küste im Norden und Nordosten. Neueis kommt im Schärenmeer, der Ålandsee, dem Mälarsee, dem Vänern und vereinzelt entlang der schwedischen Küste in der nördlichen Ostsee und im Skagerrak vor.

Overview

In the northern Bay of Bothnia, there is fast ice in the inner archipelagoes and thin level ice and new ice further out. In the southern Bay of Bothnia, Norra Kvarken and the Sea of Bothnia, there is new ice and, at places, thin level ice in the archipelagos and sheltered bays. In the Gulf of Finland, thin level ice is present in the easternmost part and new ice along the northern coast and at places along the southern coast. In the Gulf of Riga, there is thin level ice and new ice in Väinameri, Pärnu Bay and along the northern and northeastern coast. New ice is present in the Archipelago Sea, Åland Sea, Lake Mälaren, Lake Vänern and at places along the Swedish coast of the northern Baltic and in the Skagerrak.

Bay of Bothnia

In the northern Bay of Bothnia, there is up to 20 cm thick fast ice in the inner archipelagoes from Piteå to Oulu. Further out in the east, there is thin level ice in the north and new ice in the south that extends to 14nm southwest of Kemi, 17nm southwest of Oulun portii and out to Nahkiainen. Of the fast ice in the west, there are small areas with very close, 5–15 cm thick ice. Drifting new ice is pre-

sent even further out to Gåsören – Farstugrunden and Malören. In the southern Bay of Bothnia, there is new ice along the Swedish coast and thin level ice with new ice further out along the Finnish coast. New ice formation and ice growth is expected the coming days. Some ice drift to the southwest/west is expected.

Norra Kvarken

Thin level ice is present in the inner archipelagoes at the Finnish coast. Else, new ice occurs in bays and archipelagoes.

Continued ice formation is expected the coming days.

Herstellung und Vertrieb

Bundesamt für Seeschifffahrt und Hydrographie (BSH) www.bsh.de/eis www.bsh.de/ice

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Sea of Bothnia

On upper Ångermanälven and at places in the northern Bay of Bothnia and along the Finnish coast, there is thin level ice. Else, there is new ice

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along the coast in the northern and southern Sea of Bothnia.

Ice formation continues the coming days.

Archipelago and Aland Sea

New ice and thin level is present in sheltered places in the Archipelago and Åland Sea. Thin level ice occurs at places along the Finnish coast. Ice formation will continue the coming days.

Gulf of Finland

From St. Petersburg to Kotlin, there is very close 5-10 cm thick ice. Further out, there is first close thin ice to about 29°33'E, later close new ice to about 29°03'E. Thin level ice is present in the Bay of Vyborg. In the archipelagoes of the northern coast and at places along the southern coast, there is new ice. In the northern lake Saimaa, there is 5-15cm thick level ice and new ice. In the southern Lake Saimaa and Saimaa Canal, 3-15cm thick broken ice occurs.

Ice formation and ice growth will continue the coming days.

Gulf of Riga

In Väinameri there is thin close ice and new ice on the fairways. In Pärnu Bay there is very close, nilas out to about 24°12'E and new ice further out to

about 24°30'E. Ice formation and ice growth will continue the coming days.

Northern Baltic

In Lake Mälaren, thin level ice is present in the westernmost part and some sheltered bays. Else, there is some new ice in Lake Mälaren and shel-

tered bays along the Swedish coast. Ice formation will continue the coming days.

Southeastern Baltic

In the Curonian Lagoon, new ice is present along the eastern coast. Continued ice formation is expected the coming days.

Swedish Lakes

Ice formation has started in sheltered bays of Lake Vänern. Continued ice formation is expected the

Skagerrak

New ice is present at sheltered areas in Norwegian fjords and some other sheltered areas.

coming days.

Dr. J.Holfort

Restrictions to Navigation

| | Harbour/District | At least dwt/hp/kW | Ice Class | Begin |
|---------|--|-----------------------|-----------|--------|
| Finland | Tornio, Kemi and Oulu | 2000 dwt | II | 04.12. |
| | Tornio, Kemi, Oulu and Raahe | 2000 dwt | 1 | 11.12. |
| | Raahe, Kalajoki, Kokkola, Pietarsaari | 2000 dwt | II | 08.12. |
| | and Vaasa | | | |
| | Lake Saimaa and Saimaa Canal | 1300 dwt | II | 04.12. |
| | Northern Lake Saimaa | 2000 dwt | II | 08.12. |
| | Southern Lake Saimaa and Saimaa | | | |
| | Canal | 2000 dwt | II | 11.12. |
| Sweden | Karlsborg, Luleå, Haraholmen and Skel- | 2000 dwt | ll l | 04.12. |
| | leftehamn | | | |
| | Karlsborg and Luleå | 2000 dwt | IC | 11.12. |
| | Ångermanälven | 1300/2000 dwt | IC/II | 04.12. |
| | Köping and Västerås | 1300/2000 dwt | IC/II | 06.12. |

Information of the Icebreaker Services

Finland/Sweden

Vessels bound for Gulf of Bothnia ports in which assistance restrictions apply, shall when passing latitude 60° 00' N report their nationality, name, destination, ETA and speed to ICE INFO on VHF channel 78. This report can also be given directly by telephone to +46 10 492 7600.

Vessels bound for Finnish or Swedish ports with assistance restrictions in the Quark or the Bay of Bothnia shall, 20 nautical miles before Nordvalen Lighthouse (63° 32.15' N 20° 46.60' E), report in accordance with the instructions for winter navigation to Bothnia VTS on VHF channel 67.

Icebreakers:

OTSO and ALE assist in the Bay of Bothnia.

CALYPSO assists in the northern Lake Saimaa. METEOR assists in the southern Lake Saimaa and the Saimaa Canal.

Russia

There are restrictions for small crafts going to Vysotsk, Vyborg, St. Petersburg, Ust-Luga and Primorsk.

Icebreakers: Several icebreakers assist vessels to the port of Vyborg, Vysotsk, Primorsk, Ust-Luga and St. Petersburg.

Baltic Sea Ice Code

fast

| riist number. |
|---|
| A _B Amount and arrangements of sea ice |
| 0 Ice free |
| 1 Open water – concentration less than 1/10 |
| 2 Very open ice - concentration 1/10 to 3/10 |
| 3 Open ice – concentration 4/10 to 6/10 |
| 2 Very open ice - concentration 1/10 to 3/10 3 Open ice - concentration 4/10 to 6/10 4 Close ice - concentration 7/10 to 8/10 |
| 5 Very close ice – concentration 9/10 to 9+/10 |
| 6 Compact ice, including consolidated ice – |
| concentration 10/10 |
| 7 Fast ice with drift ice outside |
| 8 Fast ice |
| 9 Lead in very close or compact drift ice or along the |
| Ice edge |
| / Unable to report |
| • |
| |
| Third number: |
| T _B Topography or form of ice |
| 0 Pancake ice, ice cakes, brash ice - less than 20 m |
| across |
| 1 Small ice floes – 20 to 100 m across |
| 2 Medium ice floes – 100 to 500 m |
| 3 Big ice foes – 500 to 2000 m across |
| 4 Vast or giant ice floes – |
| more than 2000 m across - or level ice |
| 5 Rafted ice |
| 6 Compact slush or shuga, or compacted brash ice |
| 7 Hummocked or ridged ice |
| 8 Thaw holes or many puddles on the ice |
| |
| 9 Rotten ice |
| No information or unable to report |

Second number:

S_B Stage of ice development

Se Stage of Ice development

New ice or dark nilas (less than 5 cm thick)

Light nilas (5 - 10 cm thick) or ice rind

Grey ice (10 - 15 cm thick)

Grey-white ice (15 - 30 cm thick)

White ice, first stage (30 - 50 cm thick)

White ice, second stage (50 - 70 cm thick)

Medium first year ice (70 - 120 cm thick)

Ice predominantly thinner than 15 cm with some thicker ice

8 Ice predominantly grey-white ice (15 – 30 cm) with some thicker ice

9 Ice predominantly thicker than 30 cm with some thinner

No information or unable to report

Fourth number:

K_B Navigation conditions in ice 0 Navigation unobscured

Navigation difficult or dangerous for wooden vessels

without ice sheathing

Navigation difficult for unstrengthened or low-powered vessels built of iron or steel. Navigation for wooden vessels even with ice sheathing not advisable

3 Navigation without icebreaker assistance possible only for high-powered vessels of strong construction and suitable for navigation in ice

4 Navigation proceeds in lead or broken ice-channel without

4 Navigation proceeds in lead or broken ice-channel without the assistance of an icebreaker
5 Icebreaker assistance can only be given to vessels suitable for navigation in ice and of special size
6 Icebreaker assistance can only be given to vessels of special ice class and of special size
7 Icebreaker assistance can only be given to vessels after after special permission
8 Navigation temporarily closed
9 Navigation has ceased
/ Unknown

| Estonia , 07.12.2021 | | Russian Federation , 07.12.2021 | |
|--|------|--|------|
| Shipping route from Narva-Jõssuu | 3000 | Port of St. Petersburg | 51/2 |
| Kunda, port and bay | 2000 | St. Petersburg – E-point island Kotlin | 51/2 |
| Paernu, port and bay | 5021 | E-point Kotlin – long. lighth. Tolbuhkin | 40/1 |
| Moonsund | 4011 | Lighth. Tolbuhkin – lighth. –Šepelevskij | 40/1 |
| | | Vyborg, port and bay | 61/2 |
| Finland , 07.12.2021 | | | |
| Roeyttae – Etukari | 8745 | Sweden, 06.12.2021 | |
| Etukari – Ristinmatala | 5245 | Karlsborg – Maloeren | 8346 |
| Ajos – Ristinmatala | 5245 | Luleå – Bjoernklack | 8346 |
| Ristinmatala – Kemi 2 | 5145 | Bjoernklack – Farstugrunden | 4046 |
| Kemi 2 – Kemi 1 | 5145 | Sandgroenn fairway | 5236 |
| Sea area SW of Kemi 1 | 5145 | Roedkallen – Norstroemsgrund | 4046 |
| Kemi 2 – Ulkokrunni – Virpiniemi | 5245 | Haraholmen – Nygrån | 5246 |
| Oulu harbours – Kattilankalla | 8745 | Sea area off Nygrån | 4046 |
| Kattilankalla – Oulu 1 | 5045 | Skelleftehamn – Gåsoeren | 5046 |
| Sea area SW of Oulu 1 | 5045 | Sea area off Gåsoeren | 4046 |
| High Sea N of the latitude of Marjaniemi | 5145 | Sea area off Bjuroeklubb | 4041 |
| Raahe harbour – Heikinkari | 5241 | Umeå – Vaektaren | 4041 |
| Heikinkari – Raahe lighthouse | 4041 | Oernskoeldsvik – Hoernskaten | 5041 |
| Raahe lighthouse – Nahkiainen | 4041 | Hoernskaten – Skagsudde | 5041 |
| Latitude Marjaniemi – Ulkokalla, Sea | 4041 | Ångermanaelven north Sandoe Bridge | 5244 |
| Rahja harbour – Välimatala | 3011 | Ångermanaelven south Sandoe Bridge | 5244 |
| Vaelimatala to line Ulkokalla – Ykskivi | 3011 | Haernoesand – Haernoen | 5244 |
| Ykspihlaja – Repsaer | 5141 | Sundsvall – Draghaellan | 5142 |
| Repskaer – Kokkola lighthouse | 4041 | Draghaellan – Åstholmsudde | 4041 |
| Pietarsaari – Kallan | 5142 | Hudiksvallfjaerden | 4041 |
| Vaskiluoto – Ensten | 5141 | Iggesund – Agoe | 5041 |
| | | Gaevle – Eggegrund | 4041 |
| | | | |

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| Hallstavik – Svartklubben | 4041 |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Stockholm – Traelhavet – Kloevholmen | 4041 |
| Koeping – Kvicksund | 5144 |
| Västerås – Grönsö | 5144 |
| Stockholm – Södertälje | 4044 |
| Södertälje – Fifong | 4044 |
| Fairway to Karlstad | 5041 |
| Fairway to Kristinehamn | 5041 |

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